

Readings in Social Movements and Collective Action

January 13, 2006

[Note: You should be familiar with work from the past several years in the major specialty journals – *Mobilization*, *Research in Social Movements Conflict and Change*, and *Social Movement Studies* – and work in the leading general sociology journals.]

Overviews and Syntheses

- Sidney Tarrow. 1998. *Power in Movement: Social Movements, Collective Action and Politics*, 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- James M. Jasper. 1997. *The Art of Moral Protest: Culture, Biography, and Creativity in Social Movements*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Aldon Morris and Cedric Herring. 1987. "Theory and Research in Social Movements: A Critical Review." *Annual Review of Political Science* 2:137-198.
- John Lofland. 1993. "Theory-Bashing and Answer-Improving in the Study of Social Movements." *The American Sociologist* 24:37-58.
- Doug McAdam, John McCarthy, and Mayer Zald. 1988. "Social Movements." in *Handbook of Sociology*, edited by Neil Smelser. Newbury Park: Sage.
- James Rule. 1988. *Theories of Civil Violence*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- David Snow, Sarah Soule, and Hanspeter Kriesi. 2004. *Blackwell Companion to Social Movements*. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Clark McPhail. 1991. *The Myth of the Madding Crowd*. New York: Aldine De Gruyter.
- Donatella Della Porta and Mario Diani. 1999. *Social Movements: An Introduction*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Stephen Buechler. 2000. *Social Movements in Advanced Industrial Capitalism*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Morris, Aldon D. and Carol McClung Morris, eds. 1992. *Frontiers in Social Movement Theory*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- R. Aminzade et al. Eds. 2001. *Silence and Voice in the Study of Contentious Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- McAdam, Doug, John D. McCarthy, and Mayer N. Zald. 1996. *Comparative Perspectives on Social Movements: Political Opportunities, Mobilizing Structures, and Cultural Framings*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Collective Behavior Theory

- Ralph Turner and Lewis Killian. [1957, 1972] 1987. *Collective Behavior*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Neil Smelser. 1963. *The Theory of Collective Behavior*. New York: Free Press.
- Ted Robert Gurr. 1970. *Why Men Rebel*. Princeton: Princeton University Press. (Ch. 2)
- Gary Marx and James Wood. 1975. "Strands of Theory and Research in Collective Behavior." *Annual Review of Sociology*
- Lofland, John. 1981. "Collective Behavior: The Elementary Forms." Pp. 411-446 in *Social Psychology: Sociological Perspectives*, edited by M. Rosenberg and R. H. Turner. New York: Basic Books.
- Louis A. Zurcher and David A. Snow. 1981. "Collective Behavior: Social Movements." Pp. 447-482 in *Social Psychology: Sociological Perspectives*, edited by M. Rosenberg and R. H. Turner. New York: Basic Books.

Rational Choice and Critical Mass Theory

- Russell Hardin 1982. *Collective Action*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Mancur Olson. 1965. *The Logic of Collective Action* Cambridge: Harvard University Press. (Ch. 2)
- Edward Walsh and Rex Warland. 1983. "Social Movement Involvement in the Wake of a Nuclear Accident: Activists and Free Riders in TMI Area." *ASR* 48:764-780.
- Oliver, Pamela. 1984. "'If You Don't Do It, Nobody Else Will': Active and Token Contributions to Local Collective Action." *ASR* 49:601-610.
- Karl –Dieter Opp. 1988. "Grievances and Participation in Social Movements" *ASR* 53:853-864.
- Chong, Dennis. 1991. *Collective Action and the Civil Rights Movement*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. (Ch. 1)
- Myra Marx Ferree. 1992. "The Political Context of Rationality: Rational Choice Theory and Resource Mobilization Theory." in *Frontiers in Social Movement Theory*, edited by A. D. Morris and C. M. Mueller. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Gerald Marwell and Pamela Oliver. 1993. *The Critical Mass in Collective Action: A Micro-Social Theory*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mark Lichbach. 1995. *The Rebel's Dilemma*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Karl Dieter-Opp. 1989. *The Rationality of Political Protest*. Boulder: Westview Press.

Resource Mobilization and Organizational Theories

- Mayer Zald and John McCarthy. 1987. *Social Movements in an Organizational Society*. New Brunswick: Transaction Publishers.
- J. Craig Jenkins. 1983. "Resource Mobilization Theory and the Study of Social Movements." *Annual Review of Sociology* 9:527-553.
- John D. McCarthy and Mayer N. Zald. 2002. "The Enduring Vitality of the Resource Mobilization Theory of Social Movements," pp. 535-65 in Jonathan Turner, editor, *Handbook of Sociological Theory*. New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishing.
- Davis, Gerald et al. 2005. *Social Movements and Organizations Theory*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Organizations, Strategy and Tactics

- Debra C. Minkoff. 1999. "Bending with the Wind: Strategic Change and Adaptation by Women's and Racial Minority Organizations." *AJS* 104:1666-1703.
- J. Craig Jenkins. 1986. "Non-Profit Organizations and Policy Advocacy." Pp. 296-318 in Walter Powell (ed.) *Non-Profit Organizations: A Handbook*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1986
- Kenneth Andrews and Bob Edwards. 2004. "Advocacy Organizations in the U.S. Political Process." *Annual Review of Sociology* 30:479-506.
- J. Craig Jenkins and Craig Eckert. 1986. "Channeling Black Insurgency." *ASR*. 51: 812-829.
- Taylor, Verta. 1989. "Social Movement Continuity: The Women's Movement in Abeyance." *ASR* 54:761-775.
- Conell, Carol and Kim Voss. 1990. "Formal Organizations and the Fate of Social Movements: Craft Association and Class Alliance in the Knights of Labor." *ASR* 55:255-69.
- Walker, Jack L. 1991. *Mobilizing Interest Groups in America: Patrons, Professions and Social Movements*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Edwards, Bob and Sam Marullo. 1995. "Organizational Mortality in a Declining Social Movement: The Demise of Peace Movement Organizations in the End of the Cold War Era." *ASR* 60:908-927.
- Debra C. Minkoff. 1995. *Organizing for Equality: The Evolution of Women's and Racial-Ethnic Organizations in America, 1955-1985*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Michael Schwartz. 1976. *Radical Protest and Social Structure* Chicago: University of Chicago Press., Chapters 13 and 14.

- Marshall Ganz. 2000. "Resources and Resourcefulness" *AJS* 105:1003-1062.
- Luther Gerlach and Virginia Hine. 1970. *People, Power and Change* New York: Bobbs-Merrill.
- Edward Walsh "Resource Mobilization and Citizen Protest in Communities Around Three-Mile Island" *Social Problems* 29:1-21 (1981).
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- Morris, Aldon. 1981. "Black Southern Student Sit-In Movement: An Analysis of Internal Organization." *ASR* 46:744-767.
- Suzanne Staggenborg. 1988. "The Consequences of Professionalization and Formalization in the Pro-Choice Movement" *ASR* 53:585-606.
- Gerhards, Jurgen and Dieter Rucht. 1992. "Mesomobilization: Organizing and Framing in Two Protest Campaigns in West Germany." *AJS* 98:555-595.
- Elisabeth Clemens. 1993. "Organizational Repertoires and Institutional Change: Women's Groups and the Transformation of U.S. Politics, 1890-1920." *AJS* 98:755-798
- Dan Cress and David Snow. 1996. "Mobilization at the Margins: Resources, Benefactors, and the Viability of Homeless Social Movement Organizations." *ASR*. 61:1089-1109.
- Belinda Robnett. 1996. "African-American Women in the Civil Rights Movement, 1954-1965: Gender, Leadership, and Micromobilization." *AJS*. 101:1661-1693.
- Kim Voss and Rachel Sherman. 2000. "Breaking the Iron Law of Oligarchy: Union Revitalization in the American Labor Movement." *AJS* 106:303-349.

Political Process and Related Political Theories

See Tarrow, *Power in Movement*.

- Doug McAdam. 1999. *Political Process and the Development of Black Insurgency*, 2nd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Peter Eisinger. 1973. "The Conditions of Protest Behavior in American Cities." *American Political Science Review* 67:11-28.
- Craig Jenkins and Charles Perrow. 1978. "Insurgency of the Powerless." *ASR* 42:249-268.
- Charles Tilly. 1978. *From Mobilization to Revolution* Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.
- Herbert P. Kitschelt. 1986. "Political Opportunity Structures and Political Protest: Anti-Nuclear Movements in Four Democracies." *British Journal of Political Science* 16:57-85.
- Charles Kurzman. 1996. "Structural Opportunity and Perceived Opportunity in Social-Movement Theory: The Iranian Revolution of 1979." *ASR* 61:153-170.
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- Edwin Amenta and Yvonne Zylan. 1991. "It Happened Here: Political Opportunity, the New Institutionalism, and the Townsend Movement." *American Sociological Review* 56:250-265.
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- Anne N. Costain. 1992. *Inviting Women's Rebellion: A Political Process Interpretation of the Women's Movement*. Baltimore: The John Hopkins University Press.
- Timothy Wickham-Crowley. 1992. *Guerrillas and Revolution in Latin America* Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Jeff Goodwin. 2001. *No Other Way Out*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- J. Craig Jenkins and Bert Klandermans. 1995. *The Politics of Social Protest: Comparative Perspectives on States and Social Movements*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

- Hanspeter Kriesi, Ruud Koopmans, Jan Willem Duyvendak, and Marco Giugni. 1995. *New Social Movements in Western Europe: A Comparative Analysis*, vol. 5, Edited by B. Klandermans. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Christian Smith. 1996. *Resisting Reagan*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Jeff Goodwin and James M. Jasper, eds. 2005. *Rethinking Social Movements: Structure, Meaning, and Emotion*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.
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Culture, Framing and Collective Identity

Collective Action Frames

- Robert Benford and David Snow. 2000. "Framing Processes and Social Movements: An Overview and Assessment." *Annual Review of Sociology* 26:611-39.
- David A. Snow, Jr. E. Burke Rochford, Steven K. Worden, and Robert D. Benford. 1986. "Frame Alignment Processes, Micromobilization, and Movement Participation." *American Sociological Review* 51:464-481.
- Robert D. Benford and Scott A. Hunt. 1992. "Dramaturgy and Social Movements: The Social Construction and Communication of Power." *Sociological Inquiry* 62:36-55.
- Verta Taylor and Nancy Whittier. 1995. "Analytical Approaches to Social Movement Culture: The Culture of the Women's Movement." Pp. 163-187 in *Social Movements and Culture*, edited by H. Johnston and B. Klandermans. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Robert D. Benford. 1997. "An Insider's Critique of the Social Movement Framing Perspective." *Sociological Inquiry* 67:409-430.
- Nancy Whittier. 1997. "Political Generations, Micro-Cohorts, and the Transformation of Social Movements." *ASR* 62:760-778.
- Rhys Williams. 1995. "Constructing the Public Good: Social Movements and Cultural Resources." *Social Problems* 42:124-144.
- Mary Bernstein. 1997. "Celebration or Suppression: The Strategic Use of Identity by the Lesbian and Gay Movement." *AJS* 103:531-565.

Recent Extensions: Ideology, Collective Identity, Discourse, and Emotions

- Mayer Zald. 2000. "Ideologically Structured Action: An Enlarged Agenda for Social Movement Research." *Mobilization* 5:1-36. Includes exchange with Diani and Klandermans.
- Pamela Oliver and Hank Johnston. 2000. "What a Good Idea! Ideology and Frames in Social Movement Research." *Mobilization* 5:37-64. Includes exchange with Snow and Benford.
- James M. Jasper. 1997. *The Art of Moral Protest: Culture, Biography, and Creativity in Social Movements*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Ron Eyerman and Andrew Jamison. 1991. *Social Movements: A Cognitive Approach*. University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press.
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- Rick Fantasia. 1989. *Cultures of Solidarity: Consciousness, Action and Contemporary American Workers*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- William Gamson. 1992. *Talking Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Jeff Goodwin, James Jasper, and Francesca Polletta, eds. 2001. *Passionate Politics*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Elizabeth A. Armstrong. 2002. *Forging Gay Identities* Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

New Social Movements

Jean Cohen. 1985. "Strategy or Identity." *Social Research* 52:663-716.

Alberto Melucci. 1985. "The Symbolic Challenge of Contemporary Movements." *Social Research* 52:789-816

Claus Offe. 1985. "New Social Movements." *Social Research* 52:817-868.

Alain Tourraine. 1985. "An Introduction to the Study of Social Movements." *Social Research* 52:749-87.

Craig Calhoun. 1993. "'New Social Movements' of the Early Nineteenth Century." *Social Science History* 17:385-427.

Alberto Melucci. 1996. *Challenging Codes*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Josh Gamson. 1989. "Silence, Death, and the Invisible Enemy: Aids Activism and Social Movement 'Newness.'" *Social Problems* 36:351-367.

Mass Media and Social Movements

Harvey Molotch. 1979. "Media and Movements" in *The Dynamics of Social Movements*, edited by M. Zald and J. McCarthy. Cambridge: Winthrop.

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Todd Gitlin. 1980. *The Whole World is Watching*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

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Pamela E. Oliver and Daniel J. Myers. 1999. "How Events Enter the Public Sphere." *AJS* 105:38-87.

Movement Participation and Identity

Social Psychology

See Morris and Mueller.

David Snow and Pamela Oliver. 1995. "Social Movements and Collective Behavior." In K. Cook, G. Fine, and J. House, eds., *Sociological Perspectives on Social Psychology*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.

Bert Klandermans. 1997. *The Social Psychology of Protest* Oxford: Blackwell.

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Eric Hirsch. 1990. "Sacrifice for the Cause: Group Processes, Recruitment, and Commitment in a Student Social Movement" *ASR* 55:243-254.

Dirk Oegema and Bert Klandermans. 1994. "Why Social Movement Sympathizers Don't Participate" *ASR* 59:703-722.

Social Networks

Mario Diani and Doug McAdam. 2004. *Social Movements and Networks*. NY: Oxford University Press.

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- Doug McAdam and Ronnelle Paulsen. 1993. "Specifying the Relationship between Social Ties and Activism." *AJS* 99:640-667.
- Mario Diani. 1995. *Green Networks: A Structural Analysis of the Italian Environmental Movement*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
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- Hyojong Kim and Peter S. Bearman. 1997. "The Structure and Dynamics of Movement Participation." *ASR* 62:70-93.

Repression and Countermovements

- Charles Brockett. 1993. "A Protest Cycle Resolution of the Repression/Popular-Protest Paradox." *Social Science History* 17:457-484.
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- David Meyer and Suzanne Staggenborg. 1996. "Movements, Countermovements, and the Structure of Political Opportunity." *AJS* 101:1628-1660.
- Gary Marx. 1979. "External Efforts to Damage or Facilitate Social Movements." Pp. 94-125 in *The Dynamics of Social Movements*, edited by M. Zald and J. McCarthy. Cambridge: Winthrop.
- Clarence Y. Lo. 1982. "Countermovements and Conservative Movements in the Contemporary U.S." *Annual Review of Sociology* 8:107-134.
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- Charles Kurzman. 2004. *The Unthinkable Revolution in Iran*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Diffusion Processes and Protest Cycles

See Tarrow, Chong

Pamela Oliver. 1989. "Bringing the Crowd Back In" *Research in Social Movements and Conflict*. 11:1-30.

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Movement Outcomes

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Transnational Social Movements

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J. Craig Jenkins and Kurt Schock. 1992. "Global Structures and Political Processes in the Study of Domestic Political Conflict." *Annual Review of Sociology* 18:161-185.

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